

« »

, 15, 49005, ; e-mail: skh@ukr.net

« » -

« »

« »

« »

The study objective is to synthesize a motion controller for an ion beam shepherd with respect to space debris object during its contactless de-orbiting. It is assumed that the control system has sensors for measuring the shepherd attitude with respect to space debris. Hydrazine thrusters with thrust pulse-width modulation have been used as actuators of the control system. The robust controller was synthesized using the mixed sensitivity method. It provides a necessary compromise between a robust stability, the control quality and expenses considering special impacts of an ion beam, external disturbances, errors in the determination of the relative position, and the imperfection of the reactive actuators. Requirements for the synthesized controller are specified in the frequency domain by using the selected weighting functions. The synthesis results are validated by the computer simulation using the nonlinear mathematical model taking into account a wide range of orbital perturbations acting on the system.

⋮ , , -

, . , -

• -

, (

.) -

, . -

, « -

© . . . , 2017

. - 2017. - 1.

» [1].

, ( )  
.  
, :  
, .  
» ( ) «

[1].

, :  
— ;  
— ;  
— ;  
— ;  
.  
,

( ) [2]

[3]  $\mu^-$

[4]

[5]

[6]  $H_2^-$

[7].

[1],

[8]

[9]

[10],

( ) ,

( ) .

0,5 .

( ) .

$$t_{on} = \frac{F}{F_{th}} T, t_{on} \leq T,$$

$F -$   
 $; F_{th} -$

$; T -$

[11, 12].

« - », .

« - »

Oxyz .

Ox

( )

Oz

Ox

Oy

L, -

« - » -

[13]

$$\begin{aligned} \ddot{x} - \omega^2 x - 2\omega\dot{y} - \dot{\omega}y - kx &= \frac{f_x^d}{m^d} - \frac{f_x^s}{m^s}, \\ \ddot{y} - \omega^2 y + 2\omega\dot{x} + \dot{\omega}x + ky &= \frac{f_y^d}{m^d} - \frac{f_y^s}{m^s}, \\ \ddot{z} + kz &= \frac{f_z^d}{m^d} - \frac{f_z^s}{m^s}, \end{aligned} \quad (1)$$

x, y, z - L ; m<sup>s</sup>, m<sup>d</sup> -

; f<sub>x</sub><sup>d</sup>, f<sub>y</sub><sup>d</sup>, f<sub>z</sub><sup>d</sup> -

F<sup>d</sup>, ; f<sub>x</sub><sup>s</sup>, f<sub>y</sub><sup>s</sup>, f<sub>z</sub><sup>s</sup> -

F<sup>d</sup> F<sup>s</sup>, F<sup>s</sup>.

$$F^d = F_P^d + F_{J2}^d + F_S^d + F_M^d,$$

$$F^s = F_I^s + F_{J2}^s + F_S^s + F_M^s.$$

: P - , ; I -

, ; J2, S, M -

ω, ω̇ k, (1),

$$\omega = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{p^3}}(1 + e \cos v), \quad p = a(1 - e^2), \quad \dot{\omega} = -2e \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{p^3}} \sin v (1 + e \cos v) \omega,$$

$$k = \frac{\mu}{R^3}, \quad R = \frac{a(1 - e^2)}{1 + e \cos v},$$

μ - ; v - ; e -

; a -

(1)

[14]

$$\begin{aligned} \ddot{x} - 3\omega^2 x - 2\omega\dot{y} &= \frac{f_x^d}{m^d} - \frac{f_x^s}{m^s}, \\ \ddot{y} + 2\omega\dot{x} &= \frac{f_y^d}{m^d} - \frac{f_y^s}{m^s}, \\ \ddot{z} + \omega^2 z &= \frac{f_z^d}{m^d} - \frac{f_z^s}{m^s}. \end{aligned} \quad (2)$$

(2)

$$\dot{X}_i = A_i X_i + B_i^d F_i^d + B_i^s F_i^s,$$

$$X_i = [x, y, \dot{x}, \dot{y}]^T, F_i^d = [f_x^d, f_y^d]^T, F_i^s = [f_x^s, f_y^s]^T,$$

$$A_i = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 3\omega^2 & 0 & 0 & 2\omega \\ 0 & 0 & -2\omega & 0 \end{bmatrix}, B_i^d = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 1/m^d & 0 \\ 0 & 1/m^d \end{bmatrix},$$

$$B_i^s = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ -1/m^d & 0 \\ 0 & -1/m^d \end{bmatrix}.$$

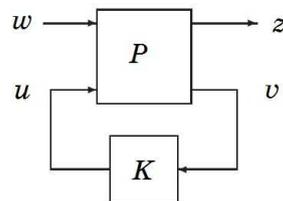
$$\dot{X}_o = A_o X_o + B_o^d F_o^d + B_o^s F_o^s,$$

$$X_o = [z, \dot{z}]^T, F_o^d = [f_z^d], F_o^s = [f_z^s], A_o = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -\omega^2 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, B_o^d = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1/m^d \end{bmatrix},$$

$$B_o^s = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -1/m^s \end{bmatrix}.$$

$H_\infty$ .

1,  $P$  ;  $K$  ;  $w$  ;  $u$  ;  $z$  ;  $v$



.1

:

$$\begin{bmatrix} z \\ v \end{bmatrix} = P(s) \begin{bmatrix} w \\ u \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} P_{11}(s) & P_{12}(s) \\ P_{21}(s) & P_{22}(s) \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} w \\ u \end{bmatrix}.$$

$$z = F_l(P, K)w,$$

$F_l(P, K)$  –

$$\|F_l(P, K)\|_\infty \rightarrow \min.$$

$$\|H\|_\infty - H(j\omega)$$

[15]:

$$\|H\|_\infty = \sup_\omega \sigma_{\max}[H(j\omega)],$$

$$\sigma_{\max} - H(j\omega).$$

( ) [15].  $S(s)$  ( )

,  $T(s)$  –

(  $S(s)$ ,

$T(s)$ .

$$S(s) + T(s) = 1.$$

$T(s)$

$KS(s)$

:  $w_1$  –

,  $w_2$  –

$P$ ,

$w_3 -$   
( .2).

$P, w_4 -$

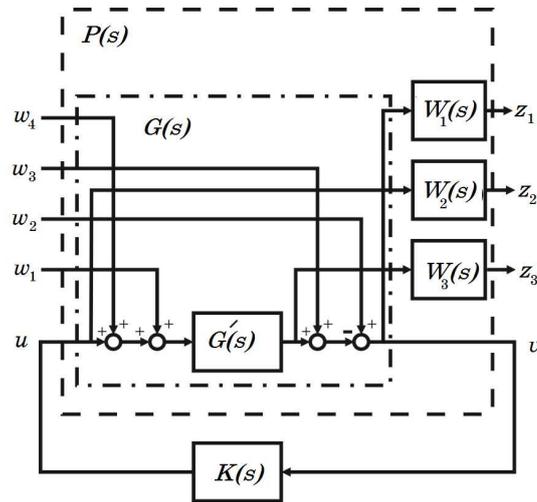
$S, T \quad KS$

$W_1(s), W_2(s)$

$W_3(s)$

$G(s)$

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{X} &= AX + B_1W + B_2U, \\ z &= C_1X + D_{11}W + D_{12}U, \\ v &= C_2X + D_{21}W + D_{22}U. \end{aligned} \quad (3)$$



.2

- $- 640$  ;
- $- 340$  ;
- $- i = 80 \dots 99$  ;
- $- e = 0 \dots 0,05$  ;
- $- m^s = 500 \pm 50$  ;
- $- m^d = 1575 \pm 315$  ;
- $- F^{ITT} = 0,031$  ;
- $- T = 1$  ;
- $- F_{th} = 2 \text{ H}$  ;
- $F_{th\ on}^{\min} = 0.01$  ;
- $0,5$  ;

(3)

$$X = X_i, w = [f_x, f_y, x_r, y_r, \Delta x, \Delta y, \Delta u_x, \Delta u_y]^T, u = [u_x, u_y]^T, A = A_i,$$

$$B_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \tilde{f}_x^{\max} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -F_{th} t_{on}^{\min} / T m^s & 0 \\ 0 & \tilde{f}_y^{\max} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -F_{th} t_{on}^{\min} / T m^s \end{bmatrix},$$

$$B_2 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ -1/m^s & 0 \\ 0 & -1/m^s \end{bmatrix}, C_1 = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, C_2 = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix},$$

$$D_{11} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -\Delta x^{\max} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -\Delta y^{\max} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, D_{12} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix},$$

$$D_{21} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -\Delta x^{\max} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -\Delta y^{\max} & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, D_{22} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix},$$

$\Delta x^{\max}, \Delta y^{\max}$  -

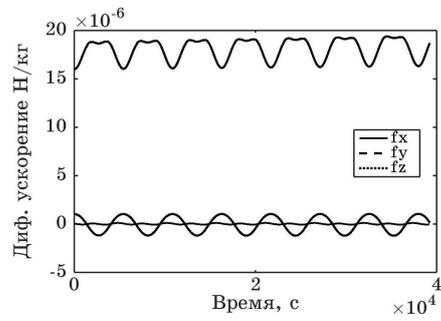
$$\begin{matrix} x & y \\ \tilde{f}_x^{\max} & \tilde{f}_y^{\max} \\ & B_1 \end{matrix} .$$

$$\begin{aligned} \tilde{F}^{\max} &= [\tilde{f}_x^{\max} \quad \tilde{f}_y^{\max} \quad \tilde{f}_z^{\max}]^T = \\ &= \max \left( \frac{F_P^d + F_{J2}^d + F_S^d + F_M^d}{m^d} - \frac{F_{J2}^s + F_S^s + F_M^s}{m^s} \right). \end{aligned}$$

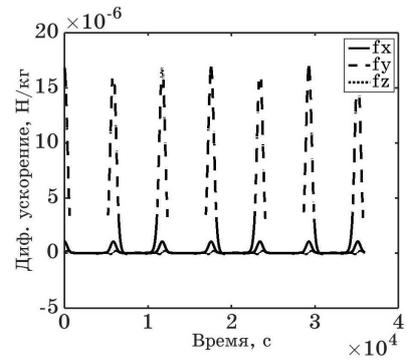
. 3

. 4

$e = 0,05$ .



. 3



. 4

. 3, 4,

$B_1$ :

$$\tilde{f}_x^{\max} = 3 \cdot 10^{-7} / , \tilde{f}_y^{\max} = 4,722 \cdot 10^{-5} / .$$

$$D_{11} \quad D_{21}$$

:

$$\Delta x^{\max} = 0,5 , \Delta y^{\max} = 0,5 .$$

$G_{ij}(s)$

$$G(s) \quad (3)$$

$$G_{ij}(s) = C_i (sI - A)^{-1} B_j + D_{ij} , i, j = 1, 2 .$$

:

$$W_{1x}(s) = \frac{s/M_{1x} + \Omega_{1x}}{s + A_{1x}\Omega_{1x}} , W_{1y}(s) = \frac{s/M_{1y} + \Omega_{1y}}{s + A_{1y}\Omega_{1y}} . \quad (4)$$

$$\Omega_{1x} = \Omega_{1y} = 5\omega/\pi$$

$$A_{1x} = A_{1y} = 0,1$$

10 %.

$$M_{1x} = M_{1y} = 2$$

30 %.

(4)

$$W_{2x}(s) = \frac{s/M_{2x} + \Omega_{2x}}{s + A_{2x}\Omega_{2x}} , W_{2y}(s) = \frac{s/M_{2y} + \Omega_{2y}}{s + A_{2y}\Omega_{2y}} ,$$

:

$$M_{2x} = M_{2y} = 0,1 ; A_{2x} = A_{2y} = 10 ; \Omega_{2x} = \Omega_{2y} = 20\Omega_{1x} .$$

$$W_{3x}(s) = \frac{s + A_{3x}\Omega_{3x}}{s/M_{3x} + \Omega_{3x}}, W_{3y}(s) = \frac{s + A_{3y}\Omega_{3y}}{s/M_{3y} + \Omega_{3y}}.$$

$$M_{3x} = M_{3y} = 100; \quad A_{3x} = A_{3y} = 0,1;$$

$$\Omega_{3x} = \Omega_{3y} = 20\Omega_{1x}$$

$$P(s) = G(s)W(s), \quad (5)$$

$W(s)$  –

$$\begin{aligned} &: \quad W_{11}(s) = W_{1x}(s), \quad W_{22}(s) = W_{1y}(s), \quad W_{33}(s) = W_{2x}(s), \\ &W_{44}(s) = W_{2y}(s), \quad W_{55}(s) = W_{3x}(s), \quad W_{66}(s) = W_{3y}(s), \quad W_{77}(s) = 1, \\ &W_{88}(s) = 1. \end{aligned}$$

$$(5) \quad [15],$$

$K(s)$  10-

$$\dot{X}_K = A_K X_K + B_K v,$$

$$u = C_K X_K + D_K v,$$

$$\|F_l(P, K)\|_{\infty} \leq \gamma_{\min}.$$

$$[16]$$

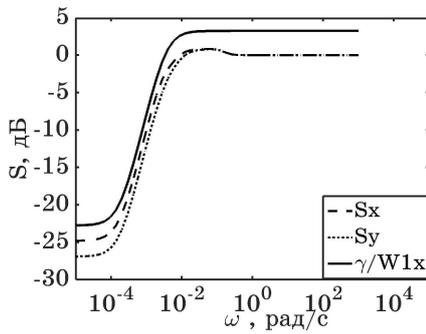
$A_K, B_K, C_K, D_K$

$K_i(s)$

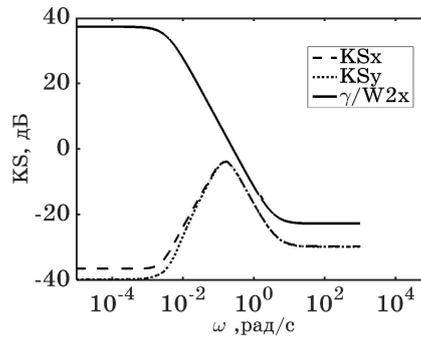
$$\gamma_{\min} = 0,727.$$

. 5 – 7

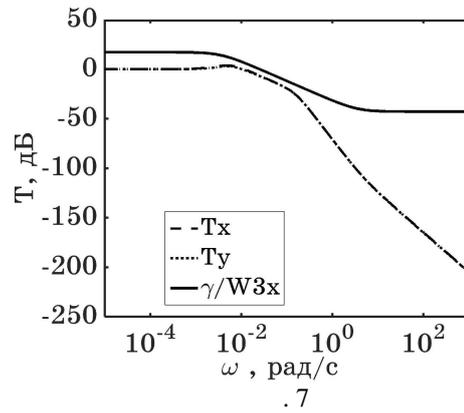
S, KS T



. 5



. 6



(3)

$$X = X_o, W = [f_z, z_r, \Delta z, \Delta u_z]^T, U = [u_z]^T,$$

$$A = A_o, B_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \tilde{f}_z^{\max} & 0 & 0 & -F_{th} t_{on}^{\min} / T m^s \end{bmatrix}, B_2 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -1/m^s \end{bmatrix},$$

$$C_1 = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, C_2 = [-1 \ 0],$$

$$D_{11} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & \Delta z^{\max} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, D_{12} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, D_{21} = [0 \ 1 \ -\Delta z^{\max} \ 0], D_{22} = [0],$$

$\Delta z^{\max}$  —

$z$  .

$$\tilde{f}_z^{\max} \quad B_1$$

$$\tilde{f}_z^{\max} = 15 \cdot 10^{-7} /$$

$$D_{11} \quad D_{21}$$

$$\Delta z^{\max} = 0,5$$

$W(s)$

$$: W_{11}(s) = W_{1z}(s), W_{22}(s) = W_{2z}(s), W_{33}(s) = W_{3z}(s), W_{44}(s) = 1,$$

$$W_{1z}(s) = W_{1x}(s), W_{2z}(s) = W_{2x}(s), W_{3z}(s) = W_{3x}(s).$$

$$K_o(s) \quad \gamma_{\min} = 0,695.$$

$H_{\infty}$  -

« - ».  
« - »  
LEOSWEEP [17].

DKE,

$$F^{ICT} = -F^{ITT} \left(1 + m^s/m^d\right). \quad (6)$$

$\mu$

$\sigma$

$$\mu + 3\sigma < 0,5.$$

(a,b)

$$\begin{cases} a > -0,5 \\ b < 0,5 \end{cases}$$

. 8 - 11

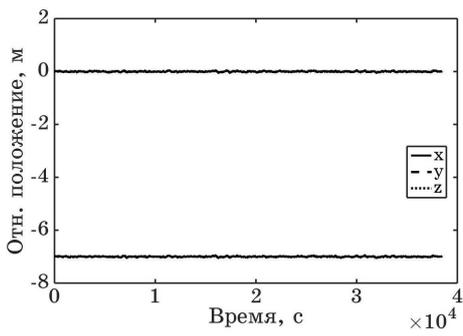
$e = 0,002$ .

$$m^s = 450 \quad m^d = 1890$$

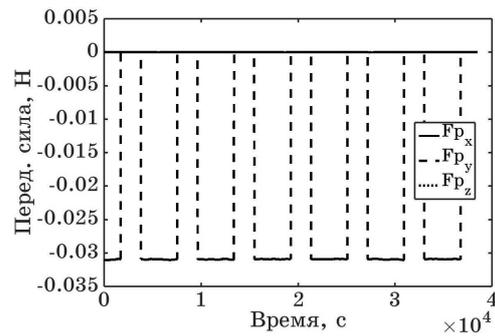
0,1

( . 9);

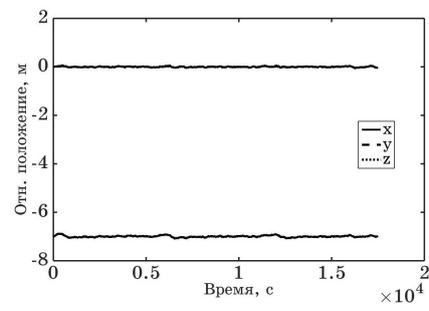
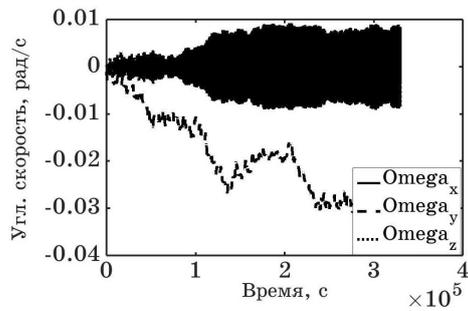
( . 10).



. 8



. 9



. 11

0,05.

(0,6 ).

. 8 – 11.

« »

LEOSWEEP,

7-

( N.607457).

1. *Bombardelli C., Peláez J.* Ion Beam Shepherd for Contactless Space Debris Removal. JGCD. 2011. 34. No 3. May–June. P. 916 – 920.
2. *Hua T., Kubiak E., Lin Y., Kilby M.* Control/Structure Interaction during Space Station Freedom-Orbiter Berthing. The Fifth NASA/DOD Controls-Structures Interaction Technology Conference, Tahoe, Nevada, March 3–5, 1992. P. 181 – 203.
3. *Mora E., Ankersen F., Serrano J.* MIMO Control for 6DoF Relative Motion. Proceedings of 3<sup>rd</sup> ESA International Conference on Spacecraft Guidance, Navigation and Control Systems, Noordwijk, The Netherlands, Nov.26–29, 1996.
4. *Ankersen F.* Application of CAE methods for the On-Board Flight Control System on the ARC Mission. ESA working paper. 1993. P. TN/FA-001 Issue 1.0.
5. *Doyle J. C., Stein G.* Multivariable Feedback Design: Concepts for a Classical. Modern Synthesis. IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control. 1981. No 26(1). P. 4–16.
6. *Zhao K., Stoustrup J.* Computation of the Maximal Robust H2 Performance Radius for Uncertain Discrete Time Systems with Nonlinear Parametric Uncertainties. International Journal of Control. 1997. No 67(1). P. 33–43.
7. *Zhou K., Khargonekar P., Stoustrup J., Niemann H.* Robust Performance of Systems with Structured Uncertainties in State Space. Automatica. 1995. No 31(2). P. 249 – 255.

