

1
 , 5, . , 49000, ; e-mail: tsv@westa-inter.com
 2
 , 15, . , 49005, ; e-mail: oafokov@ukr.net

The class of systems for mutual positioning a spacecraft and payload is considered. It can include the existing systems for transportation of a payload relative to an orbital spacecraft using an anthropomorphic manipulator and the advanced systems with a manipulative parallel-kinematics mechanism. The present work deals with the development of model problems for the above class. To attain this, the most significant elements have been specified to analyze the processes under consideration. Those model problems are able to reveal the special features of the dynamics of a controlled motion of the systems under consideration, to select and develop algorithms of the motion control. Studies of oscillation processes in the parallel-kinematics mechanism, taking into account the mobility of its base in the inertial space and the mutual effects of the entire system motion and its relative motion, are carried out based on the presented model problems.

[1, 2]

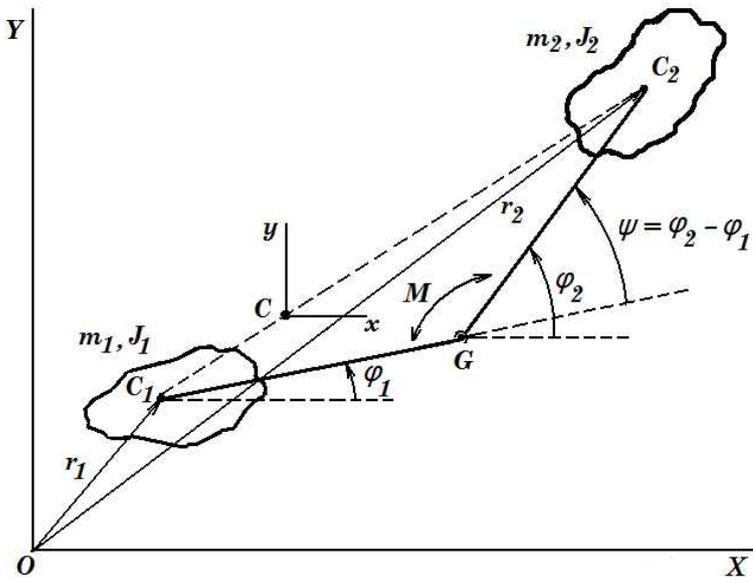
(),

[2].

[3].

[2]

GC_2 , C_1GC_2 , XOY , C_1G



. 1

C_2 ,

G

C_1

C_1G GC_2
 φ_1 φ_2
 OXY OX .
 m_1, m_2 ;
 J_1, J_2 ;
 M ;
 r_1, r_2 ;
 C_{xy} ;
 C_1G GC_2 ;
 X_i, Y_i ;
 x_i, y_i ;
 M ,
 $\psi = \varphi_2 - \varphi_1$, . . . φ_2 φ_1 .

[4]:

$$m\ddot{X}_C = Q_{X_1}, \quad m\ddot{Y}_C = Q_{Y_1}, \quad (1)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \ddot{\varphi}_1(J_1 + l_1^2\tilde{m}) + \ddot{\varphi}_2 l_1 l_2 \tilde{m} \cos \psi - \dot{\varphi}_2^2 l_1 l_2 \tilde{m} \sin \psi = Q_{\varphi_1} + \\ + l_1 \tilde{m}_2 (Q_{X_1} \sin \varphi_1 - Q_{Y_1} \cos \varphi_1), \end{aligned} \quad (2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \ddot{\varphi}_2(J_2 + l_2^2\tilde{m}) + \ddot{\varphi}_1 l_1 l_2 \tilde{m} \cos \psi + \dot{\varphi}_1^2 l_1 l_2 \tilde{m} \sin \psi = Q_{\varphi_2} + \\ + l_1 \tilde{m}_2 (Q_{X_1} \sin \varphi_2 - Q_{Y_1} \cos \varphi_2), \end{aligned} \quad (3)$$

$$Q_{X_1}, Q_{Y_1}, Q_{\varphi_1}, Q_{\varphi_2} - X_1, Y_1, \varphi_1, \varphi_2; X_C, Y_C -$$

$$X_C = \tilde{m}_1 X_1 + \tilde{m}_2 X_2, \quad Y_C = \tilde{m}_1 Y_1 + \tilde{m}_2 Y_2,$$

$$m = m_1 + m_2, \quad \tilde{m} = m_1 m_2 / m, \quad \tilde{m}_1 = m_1 / m, \quad \tilde{m}_2 = m_2 / m. \quad (4)$$

$$(1) - (3) \quad Q_{X_1} = 0 \quad Q_{Y_1} = 0,$$

Cxy

$$x_C = 0, \quad y_C = 0, \quad (5)$$

$$\ddot{\varphi}_1 (J_1 + l_1^2 \tilde{m}) + \ddot{\varphi}_2 l_1 l_2 \tilde{m} \cos \psi - \dot{\varphi}_2^2 l_1 l_2 \tilde{m} \sin \psi = Q_{\varphi_1}, \quad (6)$$

$$\ddot{\varphi}_2 (J_2 + l_2^2 \tilde{m}) + \ddot{\varphi}_1 l_1 l_2 \tilde{m} \cos \psi + \dot{\varphi}_1^2 l_1 l_2 \tilde{m} \sin \psi = Q_{\varphi_2}. \quad (7)$$

M,

$$Q_{\varphi_1} = -M, \quad Q_{\varphi_2} = M. \quad (8)$$

ψ .

(8)

[4]:

$$Q_{\varphi_1} = 0, \quad Q_{\psi} = M.$$

(6) – (7)

[4]:

$$\dot{\varphi}_1 = P(\psi) \dot{\psi} + LD(\psi), \quad (9)$$

$$\ddot{\psi} \cdot J_{\ddot{\psi}}(\psi) + \dot{\psi}^2 J_{\dot{\psi}}(\psi) + L^2 J_L^{-1}(\psi) = M, \quad (10)$$

L –

$$P = -\tilde{J}^{-1} \cdot (a_2 + b \cos \psi), \quad D = \tilde{J}^{-1}, \quad \tilde{J} = a_1 + a_2 + 2b \cos \psi,$$

$$J_{\ddot{\psi}} = \tilde{J}^{-1} \cdot (a_1 a_2 - b^2 \cos^2 \psi), \quad J_{\dot{\psi}} = \tilde{J}^{-2} b \sin \psi \cdot (a_1 + b \cos \psi)(a_2 + b \cos \psi),$$

$$J_L^{-1} = \tilde{J}^{-2} b \sin \psi, \quad a_1 = J_1 + \tilde{m} l_1^2, \quad a_2 = J_2 + \tilde{m} l_2^2, \quad b = \tilde{m} l_1 l_2.$$

(1) – (3);
(5), (9), (10).

(10),
 $L \neq 0$

$$L^2 J_L^{-1}(\psi),$$

[2]
(9) – (10)

()

(),

[5]

[6]

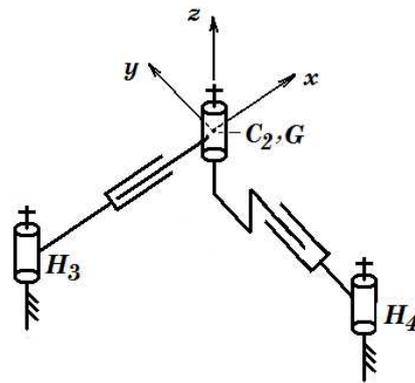
[5]

[5]

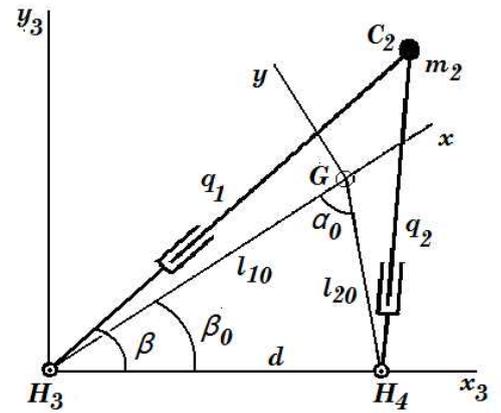
[5],

[5]

.2.



.2



.3

: H_3 H_4 -
; $Gxyz$ -

G

C₂

$$\begin{matrix} H_3 G & H_3 C_2, & Gx & Gz \\ & & & \end{matrix}$$

[5],

$$\begin{cases} m_2 \ddot{x} = -\Delta l_1 \cdot c_1 \cdot \cos \beta_1 - \Delta l_2 \cdot c_2 \cdot \cos \beta_2 \\ m_2 \ddot{y} = -\Delta l_1 \cdot c_1 \cdot \sin \beta_1 - \Delta l_2 \cdot c_2 \cdot \sin \beta_2 \end{cases}, \quad (11)$$

$$\Delta l_i = (l_i - l_{i0}), \quad l_i = \sqrt{(x - x_{H_{i+2}})^2 + (y - y_{H_{i+2}})^2},$$

$$\cos \beta_i = (x - x_{H_{i+2}}) / l_i, \quad \sin \beta_i = (y - y_{H_{i+2}}) / l_i, \quad i = 1, 2,$$

$$m_2 - ; c_i - ; l_i -$$

$$; l_{i0} -$$

$$; x, y - ; x_{H_{i+2}}, y_{H_{i+2}} -$$

$$H_{i+2}, i = 1, 2.$$

$$q_s = l_s, \quad s = 1, 2.$$

$$H_3 x_3 y_3 (\quad . \quad . 3),$$

$$H_3, \quad H_3 x_3$$

$$H_4.$$

$$: d - H_3 \quad H_4; \beta_0, \beta -$$

$$H_3 C_2; \alpha_0 -$$

$$x_{3C_2}, y_{3C_2}$$

$$H_3 x_3 y_3$$

$$x_{3C_2} = q_1 \cdot \cos \beta = (q_1^2 + d^2 - q_2^2) / (2d), \quad y_{3C_2} = \sqrt{q_1^2 - x_{3C_2}^2}. \quad (12)$$

[7]

$$K = \frac{1}{2} m_2 (A_{11} \dot{q}_1^2 + A_{12} \dot{q}_1 \dot{q}_2 + A_{21} \dot{q}_2 \dot{q}_1 + A_{22} \dot{q}_2^2),$$

$$A_{sk} = A_{ks} = \frac{\partial x_{3C_2}}{\partial q_s} \frac{\partial x_{3C_2}}{\partial q_k} + \frac{\partial y_{3C_2}}{\partial q_s} \frac{\partial y_{3C_2}}{\partial q_k}, \quad s, k = 1, 2. \quad (13)$$

$$[7] \quad E_s(\cdot) = \frac{d}{dt} \frac{\partial(\cdot)}{\partial \dot{q}_s} - \frac{\partial(\cdot)}{\partial q_s}, \quad s=1,2,$$

K

$$E_s(K) = m_2 \left(\sum_{k=1}^2 A_{ks} \ddot{q}_k + \sum_{k=1}^2 \sum_{i=1}^2 \left(\frac{\partial A_{ks}}{\partial q_i} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial A_{ki}}{\partial q_s} \right) \dot{q}_k \dot{q}_i + \sum_{k=1}^2 \frac{\partial A_{ks}}{\partial t} \dot{q}_k \right). \quad (14)$$

$$\Pi = \frac{1}{2} c_1 (q_1 - l_{10})^2 + \frac{1}{2} c_2 (q_2 - l_{20})^2$$

q_1, q_2

$$\begin{cases} m_2 (A_{11} \ddot{q}_1 + A_{12} \ddot{q}_2 + \dot{q}^T B_1 \dot{q}) + c_1 (q_1 - l_{10}) = Q_1, \\ m_2 (A_{21} \ddot{q}_1 + A_{22} \ddot{q}_2 + \dot{q}^T B_2 \dot{q}) + c_2 (q_2 - l_{20}) = Q_2, \end{cases} \quad (15)$$

Q_1, Q_2 –

$q_1, q_2; \dot{q} = (\dot{q}_1, \dot{q}_2)^T$ –

"T" –

B_1, B_2 –

$$B_1 = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial A_{11}}{\partial q_1} & \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial A_{11}}{\partial q_2} \\ * & \frac{\partial A_{12}}{\partial q_2} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial A_{22}}{\partial q_1} \end{bmatrix}, \quad B_2 = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial A_{21}}{\partial q_1} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial A_{11}}{\partial q_2} & \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial A_{22}}{\partial q_1} \\ * & \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial A_{22}}{\partial q_2} \end{bmatrix}.$$

" * "

(15)

q_1, q_2

x_{3C_2}, y_{3C_2}

(12),

x, y –

$$\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = A_O \begin{bmatrix} x_{3C_2} - x_{3G} \\ y_{3C_2} - y_{3G} \end{bmatrix}, \quad A_O = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \beta_O & \sin \beta_O \\ -\sin \beta_O & \cos \beta_O \end{bmatrix},$$

$$x_{3G} = l_{10} \cdot \cos \beta_O, \quad y_{3G} = l_{10} \cdot \sin \beta_O, \quad \beta_O = \arccos[(l_{10}^2 + d^2 - l_{20}^2)/(2d \cdot l_{10})]. \quad (11)$$

(15)

$m_2 = 1$,

$c_1 = c_2 = 100$ / , $l_{10} = l_{20} = 1$.

C_2 –

G

0,1

x .

[5].

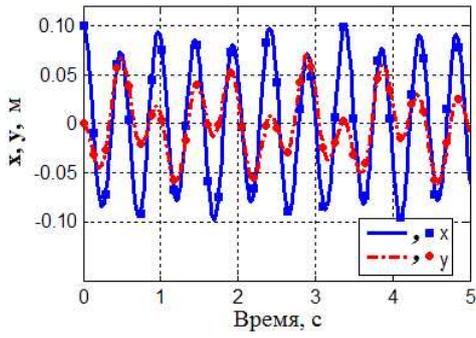
x, y C_2 ,

(11). .4 –

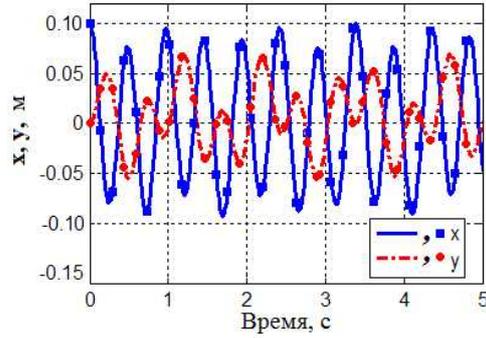
$$\alpha_o = 45^\circ (\beta_o = 67,5^\circ),$$

.5 –

$$\alpha_o = 135^\circ (\beta_o = 22,5^\circ).$$



.4



.5

(11).

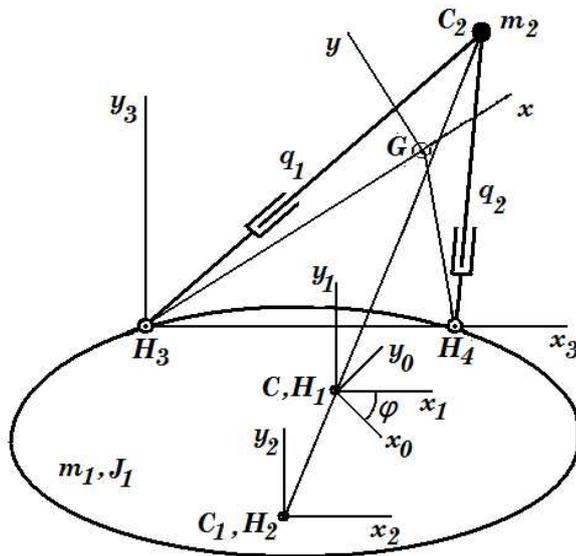
H_3 H_4

(

H_3C_2 H_4C_2

).

.6,



.6

H_4 , x_3

$H_3x_3y_3$,

$H_2x_2y_2$,

H_2

C_1

Cx_0y_0
 $H_1x_1y_1$

C ,

C ,

$H_2x_2y_2$.

$$(2), \quad \varphi, \quad H_1 x_1 y_1, \quad (1)$$

$$m_1, m_2, \quad 3, \quad G_{xyz} \quad (4).$$

$$q_1, q_2.$$

$$q_3 = \varphi.$$

$$r_{CC_2} = -(m_1/m_2) \cdot r_{CC_1}, \quad r_{CC_2} = r_{CC_1} + r_{C_1H_3} + r_{H_3C_2}, \quad (16)$$

$$R^{(i)}, \quad H_i x_i y_i:$$

$$R_{H_3C_2}^{(3)} = \begin{bmatrix} x_{3C_2} \\ y_{3C_2} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} (q_1^2 + d^2 - q_2^2)/(2d) \\ \sqrt{q_1^2 - (x_{3C_2})^2} \end{bmatrix},$$

$$R_{C_1H_3}^{(2)} = \begin{bmatrix} x_{2H_3} \\ y_{2H_3} \end{bmatrix}, \quad R_{CC_1}^{(1)} = \begin{bmatrix} x_{1C_1} \\ y_{1C_1} \end{bmatrix}, \quad R_{CC_2}^{(1)} = \begin{bmatrix} x_{1C_2} \\ y_{1C_2} \end{bmatrix}.$$

$$(16)$$

$$x_{1C_1} = -(m_2/m_1) \cdot x_{1C_2}, \quad y_{1C_1} = -(m_2/m_1) \cdot y_{1C_2}, \quad (17)$$

$$x_{1C_2} = \tilde{m}_1(x_{2H_3} + x_{3C_2}), \quad y_{1C_2} = \tilde{m}_1(y_{2H_3} + y_{3C_2}), \quad (18)$$

$$x_{1C_1} = -\tilde{m}_2(x_{2H_3} + x_{3C_2}), \quad y_{1C_1} = -\tilde{m}_2(y_{2H_3} + y_{3C_2}). \quad (19)$$

$$J$$

$$J = J_1 + m_1 \cdot (x_{1C_1}^2 + y_{1C_1}^2) + m_2 \cdot (x_{1C_2}^2 + y_{1C_2}^2),$$

$$J_1 - \quad (1)$$

$$K_\Sigma$$

$$[7]$$

$$K_\Sigma = K_0 + K_1 + K_2,$$

$$K_0 -$$

$$\dot{q}_1, \dot{q}_2; K_1 -$$

\dot{q}_1, \dot{q}_2 ; K_2 - \dot{q}_1, \dot{q}_2 .

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{\partial K_\Sigma}{\partial \dot{q}_s} \right) - \frac{\partial K_\Sigma}{\partial q_s} + \frac{\partial \Pi}{\partial q_s} = Q_s, \quad s=1,2,3. \quad (20)$$

$$K_0 = \frac{1}{2} J \cdot \dot{\varphi}^2, \quad J = J(q_1, q_2).$$

 K_0

$$K_0 = \frac{1}{2} \tilde{m} \dot{q}^T \cdot \Lambda_0 \dot{q}, \quad \Lambda_0 = \text{diag}(0, 0, J/\tilde{m}).$$

 K_0

$$E_s(K_0) = \tilde{m} \cdot \dot{q}^T N_{0s} \dot{q}, \quad s=1,2; \quad E_3(K_0) = \tilde{m} \cdot (\dot{q}^T N_{03} \dot{q} + (J/\tilde{m}) \cdot \dot{\varphi}),$$

$$q = (q_1 \ q_2 \ q_3)^T, \quad \dot{q} = (\dot{q}_1 \ \dot{q}_2 \ \dot{q}_3)^T \quad N_{0s} \ (s=1,2,3)$$

:

$$N_{0s} = \text{diag}(0, 0, -n_{0s}), \quad n_{0s} = \frac{1}{2\tilde{m}} \cdot \frac{\partial J}{\partial q_s}, \quad s=1,2; \quad N_{03} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & n_{01} \\ * & 0 & n_{02} \\ * & * & 0 \end{bmatrix}.$$

 \dot{q}_1, \dot{q}_2 K_1

[7]:

$$K_1 = k_1 \cdot \dot{q}_1 + k_2 \cdot \dot{q}_2,$$

$$k_s = \dot{\varphi} \cdot \left[\left(m_1 r_{CC_1} \times \frac{\partial r_{CC_1}}{\partial q_s} \right)_z + \left(m_2 r_{CC_2} \times \frac{\partial r_{CC_2}}{\partial q_s} \right)_z \right], \quad s=1,2.$$

 z K_1

(17) – (19)

$$K_1 = \frac{1}{2} \tilde{m} \dot{q}^T \cdot \Lambda_1 \dot{q}, \quad \Lambda_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & (\Lambda_1)_{13} \\ * & 0 & (\Lambda_1)_{23} \\ * & * & 0 \end{bmatrix},$$

$$(\Lambda_1)_{s3} = (\Lambda_1)_{3s} = (x_{2C_2} \cdot (\partial y_{3C_2} / \partial q_s) - y_{2C_2} \cdot (\partial x_{3C_2} / \partial q_s)), \quad s=1,2.$$

$$x_{2C_2} = x_{2H_3} + x_{3C_2}, \quad y_{2C_2} = y_{2H_3} + y_{3C_2}.$$

$$K_1 \quad :$$

$$E_s(K_1) = \tilde{m} \cdot (\dot{q}^T N_{1s} \dot{q} + (\Lambda_1)_{s3} \dot{q}), \quad s=1,2,$$

$$E_3(K_1) = \tilde{m} \cdot (\dot{q}^T N_{13} \dot{q} + (\Lambda_1)_{31} \cdot \ddot{q}_1 + (\Lambda_1)_{32} \cdot \ddot{q}_2),$$

$$N_{1s} \quad (s=1,2,3):$$

$$N_{11} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ * & 0 & \frac{n_{11}}{2} \\ * & * & 0 \end{bmatrix}, \quad N_{12} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & \frac{n_{12}}{2} \\ * & 0 & 0 \\ * & * & 0 \end{bmatrix}, \quad N_{13} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial(\Lambda_1)_{13}}{\partial q_1} & \frac{n_{13}}{2} & 0 \\ * & \frac{\partial(\Lambda_1)_{23}}{\partial q_2} & 0 \\ * & * & 0 \end{bmatrix},$$

$$n_{11} = \left(\frac{\partial(\Lambda_1)_{13}}{\partial q_2} - \frac{\partial(\Lambda_1)_{23}}{\partial q_1} \right), \quad n_{12} = -n_{11}, \quad n_{13} = \left(\frac{\partial(\Lambda_1)_{13}}{\partial q_2} + \frac{\partial(\Lambda_1)_{23}}{\partial q_1} \right).$$

$$K_2 \quad :$$

$$K_2 = \frac{1}{2} \left((\Lambda_2)_{11} \cdot \dot{q}_1^2 + (\Lambda_2)_{12} \cdot \dot{q}_1 \dot{q}_2 + (\Lambda_2)_{21} \cdot \dot{q}_2 \dot{q}_1 + (\Lambda_2)_{22} \cdot \dot{q}_2^2 \right),$$

$$(\Lambda_2)_{sk} = \sum_{i=1}^2 \left(m_i \frac{\partial x_{3C_i}}{\partial q_s} \frac{\partial x_{3C_i}}{\partial q_k} + m_i \frac{\partial y_{3C_i}}{\partial q_s} \frac{\partial y_{3C_i}}{\partial q_k} \right), \quad s,k=1,2,$$

$$(17) - (19)$$

$$(\Lambda_2)_{sk} = \tilde{m} \cdot A_{sk}, \quad s,k=1,2,$$

$$A_{sk} \quad (13).$$

$$K_2$$

$$E_s(K_2) = \tilde{m} \cdot E_s(K), \quad s=1,2,$$

$$E_s(K) \quad (14), \quad E_3(K_2) = 0,$$

:

$$E_s(K_2) = \tilde{m} \cdot (\dot{q}^T N_{2s} \dot{q} + A_{s1} \ddot{q}_1 + A_{s2} \ddot{q}_2), \quad s=1,2, \quad E_3(K_2) = \tilde{m} \dot{q}^T N_{23} \dot{q},$$

$$N_{2s} \quad (s=1,2,3):$$

$$N_{2s} = \begin{bmatrix} B_s & O_{2 \times 1} \\ O_{1 \times 2} & 0 \end{bmatrix}, \quad s=1,2, \quad N_{23} = O_{3 \times 3},$$

O -

$$E_s(K_\Sigma) = E_s(K_2) + E_s(K_1) + E_s(K_0), \quad s=1,2,3,$$

$$A_{33} = J/\tilde{m}, \quad A_{13} = A_{31} = (\Lambda_1)_{13} = (\Lambda_1)_{31}$$

$$A_{23} = A_{32} = (\Lambda_1)_{23} = (\Lambda_1)_{32},$$

K_Σ

$$E_s(K_\Sigma) = \tilde{m} \cdot (A_{s1}\ddot{q}_1 + A_{s2}\ddot{q}_2 + A_{s3}\ddot{\phi} + \dot{q}^T \tilde{B}_s \dot{q}),$$

$$\tilde{B}_s = (N_{0s} + N_{1s} + N_{2s}), \quad s=1,2,3.$$

(20)

:

$$\begin{cases} \tilde{m} \cdot (A_{11}\ddot{q}_1 + A_{12}\ddot{q}_2 + A_{13}\ddot{\phi} + \dot{q}^T \tilde{B}_1 \dot{q}) + c_1(q_1 - l_{10}) = Q_1, \\ \tilde{m} \cdot (A_{21}\ddot{q}_1 + A_{22}\ddot{q}_2 + A_{23}\ddot{\phi} + \dot{q}^T \tilde{B}_2 \dot{q}) + c_2(q_2 - l_{20}) = Q_2, \\ \tilde{m} \cdot (A_{31}\ddot{q}_1 + A_{32}\ddot{q}_2 + A_{33}\ddot{\phi} + \dot{q}^T \tilde{B}_3 \dot{q}) = Q_3, \end{cases} \quad \dot{q} = \begin{bmatrix} \dot{q}_1 \\ \dot{q}_2 \\ \dot{\phi} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \dot{l}_1 \\ \dot{l}_2 \\ \dot{\phi} \end{bmatrix}. \quad (21)$$

$$(21) \quad Q_s = 0, \quad s=1,2,3. \quad m_1 \rightarrow \infty$$

$$, \quad \tilde{m} \rightarrow m_2 \quad Q_3 = 0 \quad (21)$$

(15).

$$(21) \quad m_1 = 1000 \quad m_2 = 500$$

$$\alpha_0 = 45^\circ$$

(. . . 3).

.7

x

C_2

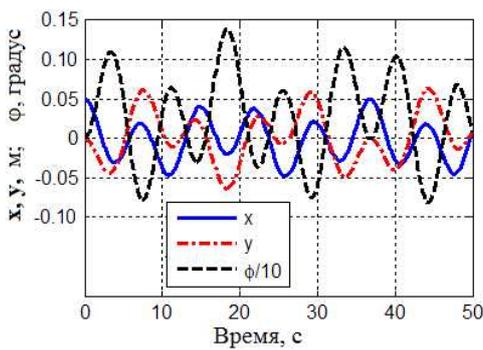
2

G

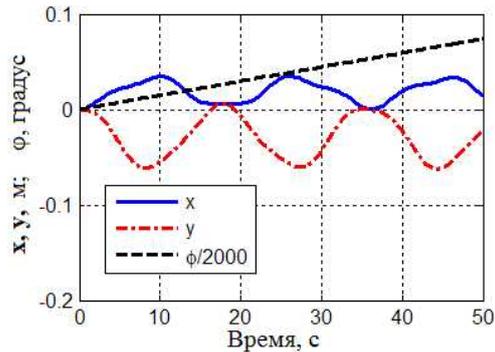
0,05

.8

3°/



.7



.8

