

The work objective is to study of a stressed-strained state of plate members of reinforced concrete constructions for heat power engineering with arbitrarily oriented extended inclusions depending on a combination of the stiffness parameters of inclusions, their sizes and orientation, relations of stiffness of inclusions and the plate. Projection-iteration modifications of the finite-element method are employed. Parametric characteristics of stressed-strained states of a concrete matrix and reinforcement bars of plate constructions with a rectangular cut are obtained for different compressible loads and reinforcement coefficients. Problems of the determination of the limiting load values resulting in plastic strains and cracks are discussed. Programs for calculating the above parameters are developed.

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[12 – 15].

[16 – 18].

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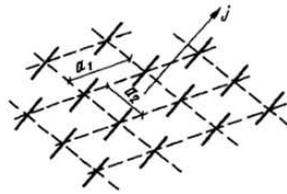
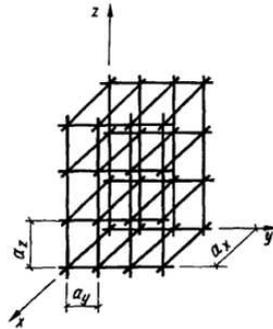
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μ_j



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$$\mu_x = A_x/a_y a_z; \mu_y = A_y/a_x a_z; \mu_z = A_z/a_x a_y, \quad (1)$$

$A_i -$

$i (i = x, y, z).$

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$$\mu_j = A_j/a_1 a_2, \quad (2)$$

$A_j -$

$j -$

(s b -

) :

$$\varepsilon_x^s = \varepsilon_x^b = \varepsilon_x; \varepsilon_y^s = \varepsilon_y^b = \varepsilon_y. \quad (3)$$

$$F_x^b = D_x^b \bar{\varepsilon}; F_y^b = D_y^b \bar{\varepsilon}, \quad (4)$$

$D_x^b, D_y^b -$

$$D_x^b = E^b h \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2(1+v^b)} & \frac{1}{2(1+v^b)} \\ \frac{1}{1-v^b2} & \frac{v}{1-v^b2} & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix};$$

$$D_y^b = E^b h \begin{bmatrix} \frac{v}{1-v^b2} & \frac{1}{1-v^b2} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2(1+v^b)} & \frac{1}{2(1+v^b)} \end{bmatrix};$$

$E^b, v^b -$

; $h -$

; $\bar{\varepsilon} = (\varepsilon_x, \varepsilon_y, \tau_{xy}, \tau_{yz}) -$

$$F_x^b = (\tau_{xy}^b, \sigma_x^b); F_y^b = (\sigma_y^b, \tau_{yx}^b), \quad (5)$$

$\sigma_x^b, \sigma_y^b, \tau_{xy}^b, \tau_{yx}^b -$

$$F_x^s = D_x^s \bar{\varepsilon}; F_y^s = D_y^s \bar{\varepsilon}, \quad (6)$$

$$D_x^s = \mu_x h E_x^s \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}; D_y^s = \mu_y h E_y^s \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}; E_x^s, E_y^s -$$

Ox Oy; $\mu_x, \mu_y -$

$$F_x = F_x^b + F_x^s = D_x \bar{\varepsilon}; F_y = F_y^b + F_y^s = D_y \bar{\varepsilon},$$

$$D_x = D_x^b + D_x^s; D_y = D_y^b + D_y^s.$$

$$u(x, y), v(x, y),$$

$$I[u, v] = \frac{1}{2} \int_{\Omega} \left\{ \left(\frac{E^b}{1-\nu^b} + \mu_x E_x \right) \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{E^b}{1-\nu^b} + \mu_y E_x \right) \left(\frac{\partial v}{\partial y} \right)^2 + \frac{2\nu^b E^b}{1-\nu^b} \cdot \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} \cdot \frac{\partial v}{\partial y} + \frac{E^b}{2(1+\nu^b)} \cdot \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} \right)^2 \right\} - \int_{\Gamma_p} (p_x u + p_y v) ds, \quad (7)$$

$$p_x, p_y - \rho \quad O_x \quad O_y \quad ; \Gamma_p -$$

$$2. \quad \tau_0$$

$$\gamma_0 (\quad)$$

$$\tau_0 = G(\gamma_0) \gamma_0, \quad (8)$$

$$\gamma_0 = \frac{2}{3} \sqrt{(\varepsilon_x - \varepsilon_y)^2 + (\varepsilon_z - \varepsilon_y)^2 + (\varepsilon_x - \varepsilon_z)^2 + \frac{3}{2}(\gamma_{xy}^2 + \gamma_{yz}^2 + \gamma_{xz}^2)}; G(\gamma_0) -$$

$$\sigma_0 -$$

$$\gamma_0$$

$$\sigma_0 = K(\gamma_0)(\varepsilon_0 - \rho \gamma_0^2), \quad (9)$$

$$\rho - ; K(\gamma_0) -$$

$$G(\gamma_0), K(\gamma_0),$$

$$\ll \quad \gg,$$

$$[1, 16, 18], \dots \quad \tau_0 \quad \gamma_0,$$

$$G(\gamma_0) \quad [1, 4, 15]$$

$$G(\gamma_0) = G_0^b f(\gamma_0), \quad (10)$$

$$G_0^b = E^b / [2(1+\nu^b)] - ; f(\gamma_0) = (1 + A\eta + B\eta^2 + C\eta^3)^{-1};$$

$$\eta = \gamma_0 \bar{\gamma}_0^{-1}; \bar{\gamma}_0 - ;$$

$$A = C + \lambda - 2; C = \lambda(1 - \xi_r) [\xi_r (\eta_r - 1)^2] - \eta_r^{-1}; \lambda = 1,5 \div 2,2 -$$

$$; \eta = \varepsilon / \varepsilon_c; \xi = \sigma / R_c; \varepsilon_c, R_c -$$

$$; \varepsilon, \sigma - ;$$

$$B = 1 - 2C; \xi_r \approx 0,85; \eta_r \approx 1,41 -$$

$$\xi - \eta.$$

$$K(\gamma_0)$$

$$K(\gamma_0) = K_0^b f(\gamma_0), \quad (11)$$

$$K_0^b = E^b / (1 - 2\nu^b)^2 - \quad (9)$$

$$\sigma_0 = K(\gamma_0)(1 - \rho\gamma_0^2\varepsilon_0^{-1}) = \bar{K}(\varepsilon_0, \gamma_0)\varepsilon_0, \quad (12)$$

$$\bar{K}(\varepsilon_0, \gamma_0) -$$

$$E^b = \frac{3\bar{K}(\varepsilon_0, \gamma_0)G(\gamma_0)}{G(\gamma_0) + \bar{K}(\varepsilon_0, \gamma_0)}; \nu^b = \frac{\bar{K}(\varepsilon_0, \gamma_0) - 2G(\gamma_0)}{2(G(\gamma_0) + \bar{K}(\varepsilon_0, \gamma_0))}. \quad (13)$$

$$\bar{\gamma}_0 \quad (10)$$

$$\bar{\tau}_0$$

$$G^b$$

$$\bar{\gamma}_0 = \lambda \bar{\tau}_0 G^b. \quad (14)$$

$$\bar{\gamma}_0 = 7,97 \left(\frac{\bar{\tau}_0}{R_c} \right)^2 + 15,22 \frac{\bar{\tau}_0}{R_c} - 3,713. \quad (15)$$

3.

$$F(\sigma_0, \tau_0, \theta) \geq 0 \quad (16)$$

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$$\varepsilon_i$$

$$\sigma_i.$$

[18].

$$\varepsilon_i = \frac{\sigma_i}{E} + C \left(\frac{\sigma_i - \sigma_p}{\sigma_{o2} - \sigma_p} \right)^n, \quad (17)$$

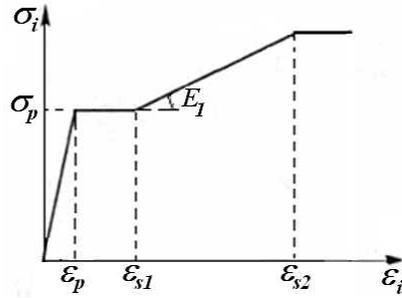
$$\sigma_p -$$

$$\sigma_i = \sigma_p \left[1 - \exp\left(-\frac{\varepsilon_i}{\varepsilon_p}\right) \right]. \quad (18)$$

$$\sigma_i = E\varepsilon_i + E_1(\varepsilon_i - \varepsilon_p), \quad (19)$$

$E_1 -$

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[2, 10, 13, 14].

[19 – 22].

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(7)

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(8)

$$\gamma_0 = \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3} \sqrt{\frac{1-\nu^b + \nu^{b2}}{3(1-\nu^b)^2} (\varepsilon_x + \varepsilon_y)^2 - \varepsilon_x \varepsilon_y + \frac{1}{4} \gamma_{xy}^2}, \quad (20)$$

$$\sigma_x = \frac{2G^b}{1-\nu^b} \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial \xi} + \nu^b \frac{\partial v}{\partial \eta} \right);$$

$$\sigma_y = \frac{2G^b}{1-\nu^b} \left(\frac{\partial v}{\partial \eta} + \nu^b \frac{\partial u}{\partial \xi} \right); \quad (21)$$

$$\tau_{xy} = G^b \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial \eta} + \frac{\partial v}{\partial \xi} \right)$$

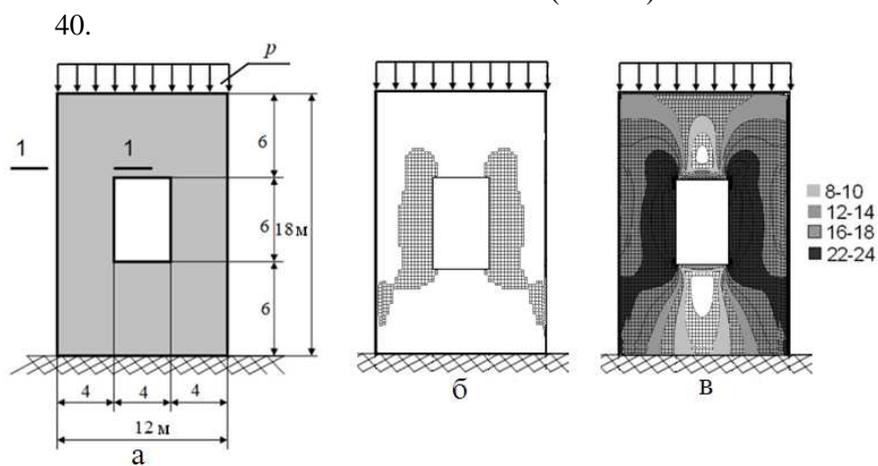
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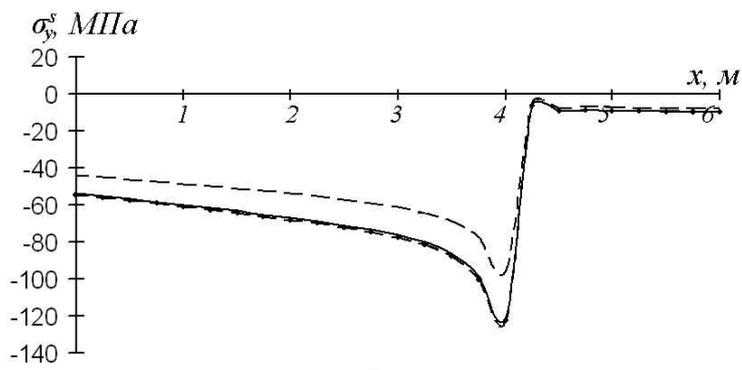
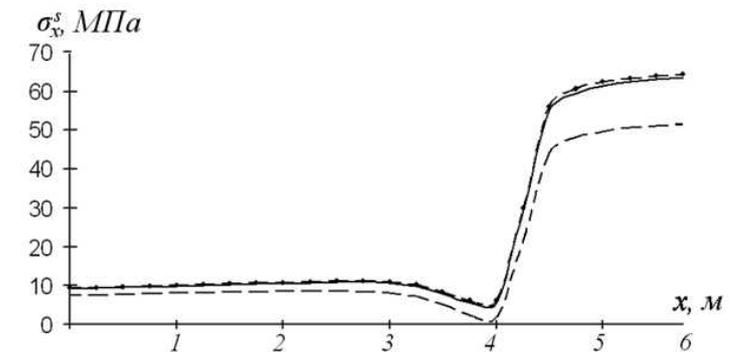
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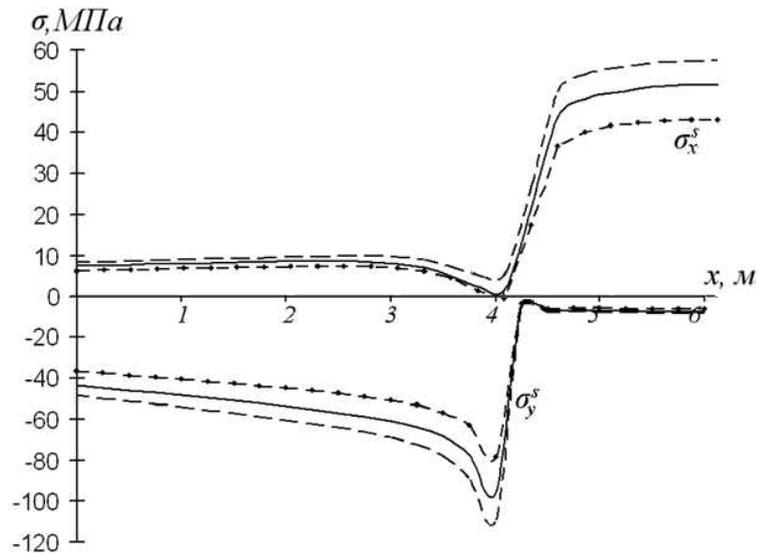
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(. 5,)		σ_x^s	σ_y^s	1-1
$A_x=0,0005; A_y=0,006$	(25		-
7,16 (); 7,06 (-
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. 7		σ_x^s	σ_y^s	
25, 20, 40	1-1 (. 5,)			
5,8		$A_x=0,0005; A_y=0,004$		



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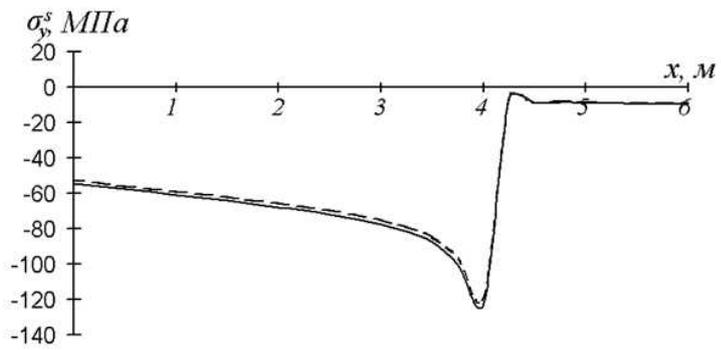
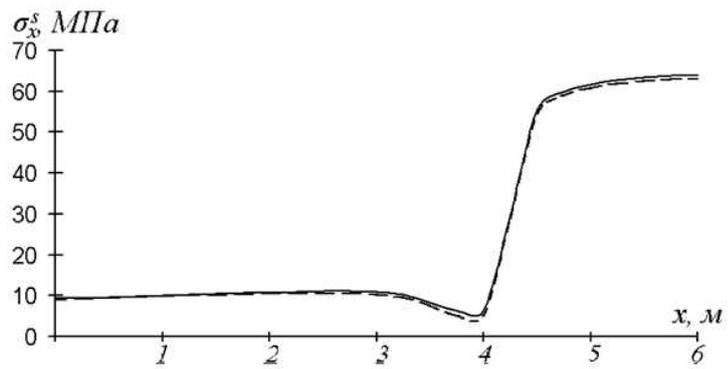
A_y

$A_x=0,0005$

7,16

$A_y=0,004$

$A_y=0,008$



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