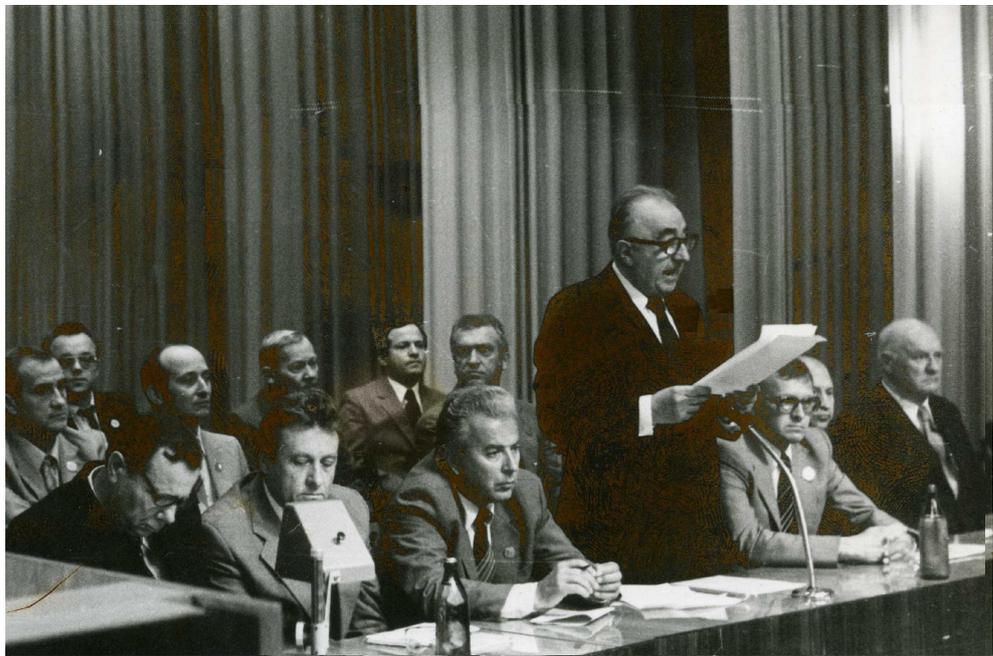




- ( , , “ ” ,  
 .). , -  
 ; , -  
 , , -  
 - ,  
 [1 - 10] , [11 - 22].  
 1982 . .  
 “ ” ,  
 : . . . .  
 , - . . . .



.1

.1  
 ) ; . . . . ( ; . . . . , -  
 . . . . ( “ ”) ; . . . . ( ) ; . . . . -  
 ( ) ; . . . . ( , ) , . . . .  
 ( , ) ; . . . . ;  
 . . . . ( - , ) ; . . . .  
 ( , ) ; . . . . -

; . . . . . ( , ); . . . . .  
( , ).

“ ”,  
)“ ”.

[3, 7, 11 – 22].

( – ( ) – ).  
[1 – 10].

– [3, 8],

[22].

( ”). “ –  
[22, 23].

( ).

“ ” “ ” ( “  
, ” [22]).

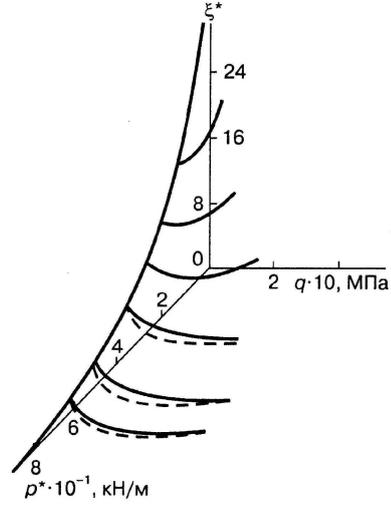
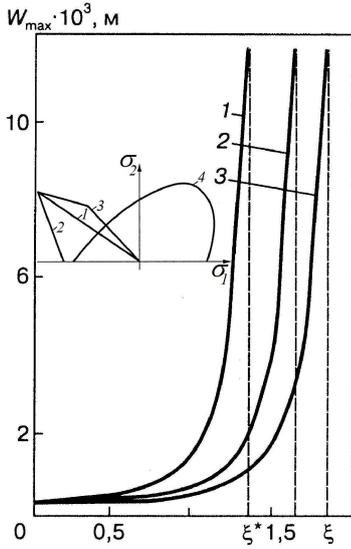
[11, 12].

. 2,

$$6 \\ \circ = 150^\circ$$

$w_0 = 0,4h$ ,  $R/h = 176$ ,  $L/R = 4,83$  ( $R$ ,  $L$ ,  $h$  — ,  
 ).

$\rho_i$   $\sigma_i : \rho_i = A \sigma_i^n$ .  
 $T t = T/2\pi Rh = 60$  /  $^2$ ;  
 $n = 3$ . 1 — 3  
 , 0,136; 0,17; 0,23 .  
 $w_{max}$  (  
 ),  $\xi = E\rho_i/\sigma_i$  ( $E$  —  
 $\rho_i$ ,  $\sigma_i$  — —  
 ); ( $\xi = \xi^*$   
 $w_{max} \rightarrow \infty$ ).



. 2

,  $T$  ,  
 $q$  (  $T$  )  
 $q$  [12].

. 2, :  $\sigma_2 = K \sigma_1$ ;  $\sigma_1 = t$  ;  
 $\sigma_2 = qR/h$ ;  $K = -0,333$  )

$K = -2$  ( 2);

$K = -0,16$   
 $4 -$  ,

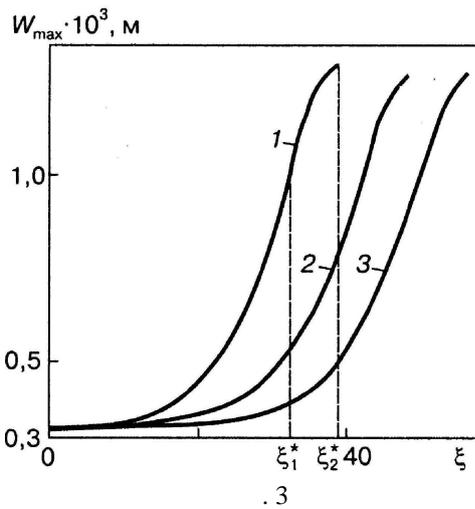
$\xi^*$ , ( 1).

[8]. [3].

$T^0 = 150^\circ$  ( $E = 5,9 \cdot 10^4$  ;  
 ).

$\sigma_s = 125$

[7, 16 – 19].



.3

$R/h = 172$ ;  $L/R = 4,83$ ;  $h_1/\delta_1 = h_2/\delta_2 = 3$ ;  $h_1/e_1 = h_2/e_2 = 0,025$   
 ( $h_i ; \delta_i ; e_i$  - )  
 $T^0 = 250^\circ$

$$w_0 = 0,4h \quad t = 52 \text{ / } ^2; q = 0$$

$$t = 52 \text{ / } ^2; q = 0,26 \quad ( \quad 1, 2 \quad ).$$

$$w = f_1 \sin \lambda x \sin \eta y + f_2 \sin^2 \lambda x \sin^2 \eta y ,$$

$$\lambda = m\pi/R ; \eta = n/R ; m , n -$$

$$d\xi. \quad d\xi = 0,01 \quad d\xi = 0,001 \quad \begin{matrix} f_1 & f_2 \\ f_1 & f_2 \end{matrix}$$

$$5\%.$$

$$. 3 \quad ( \quad ) .$$

$$(t = 52 \text{ / } ^2, q = 0,26 \quad ).$$

$$6 \quad T^0 = 250 - 300 \text{ } ^\circ \quad ( \quad \text{“} \quad \text{”} ,$$

) [7].



. 4

[20].

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2. . . . . , 1977. – 248 . . . . . / . . . . . , . . . . . ,
3. . . . . /
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